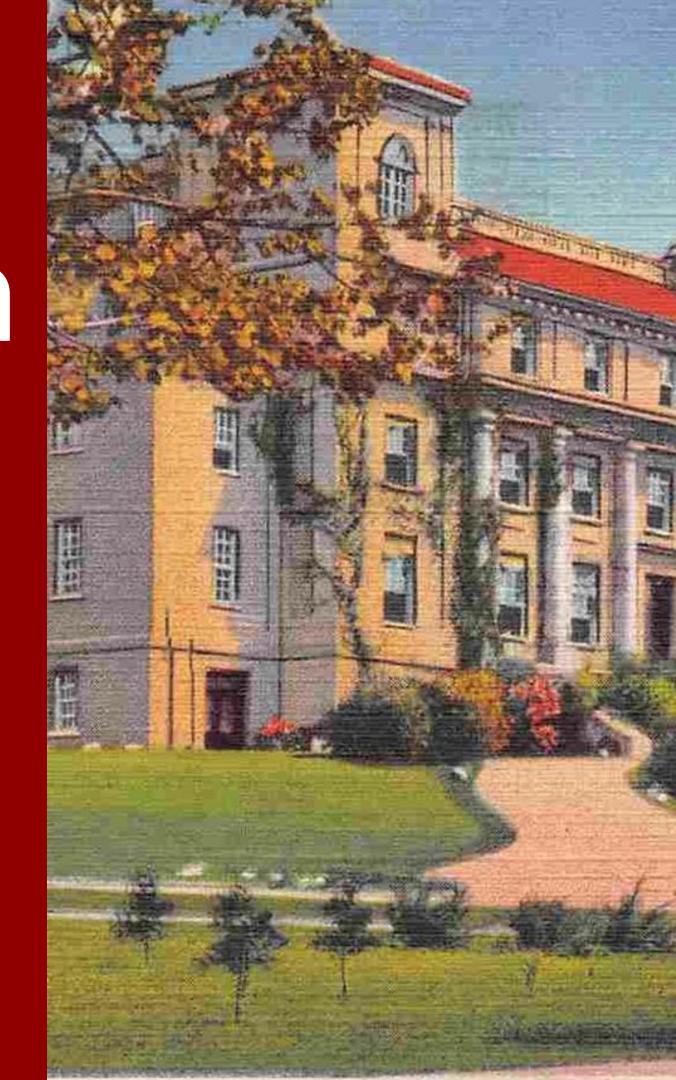
Institute of Health & Well-Being

Working with Communities to Address Mental Health in Northern Wisconsin





Mental Health in Wisconsin

1 in 5 U.S. adults experience mental illness each year.

859,000 adults in Wisconsin have a mental health condition. That's more than 3x the population of Madison.

Source: NAMI Wisconsin Wisconsin State Fact Sheet https://www.nami.org/NAMI/media/NAMI-Media/StateFactSheets/WisconsinStateFactSheet.pdf



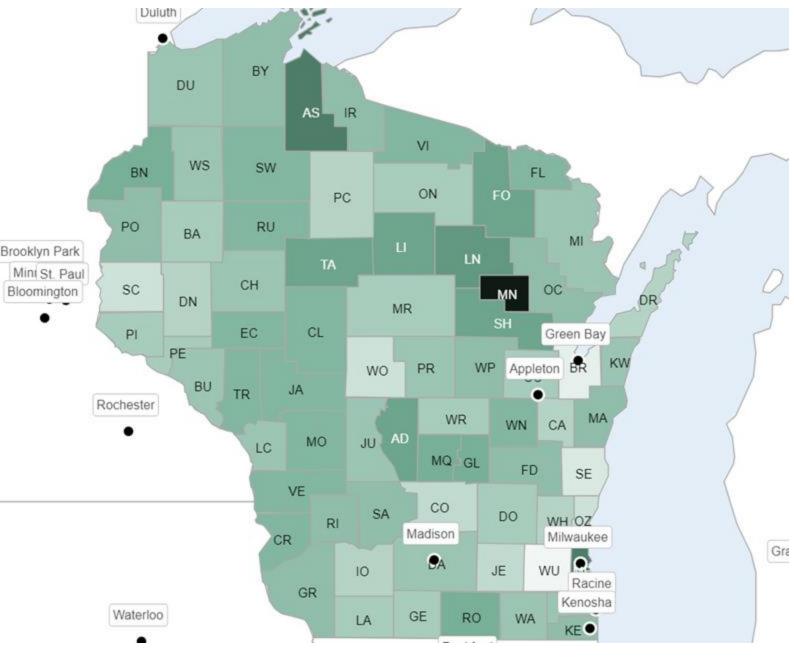


Reported Poor Mental Health Days

In Wisconsin, adults reported that their mental health was not good on 4.8 of the previous 30 days.

This ranged from 4.0 to 6.1 days across counties in the state.

Source: County Health Rankings for Wisconsin. The 2024 Annual Data Release used data from 2021 for this measure.



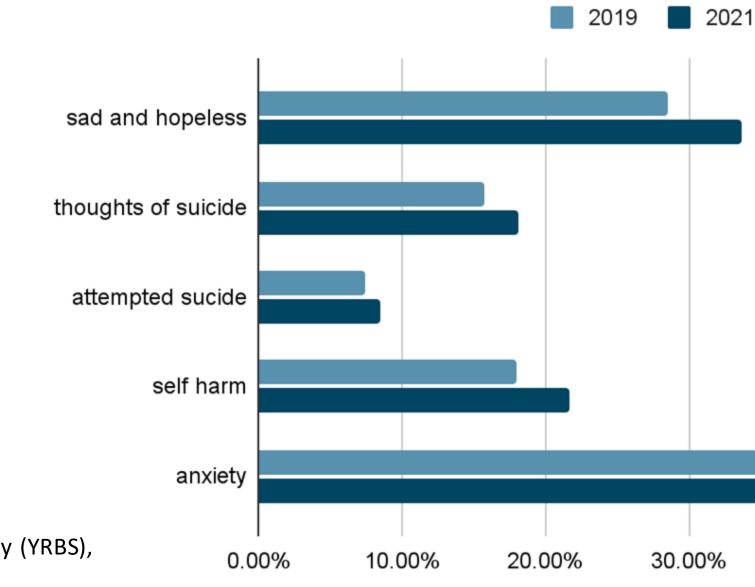
BES



WORST

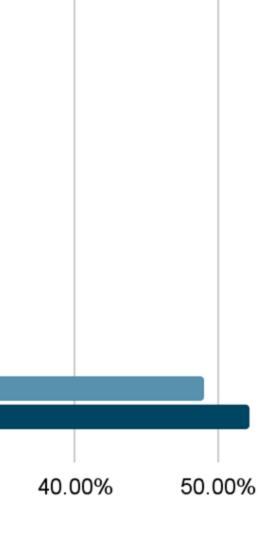
YRBS 2019-2021

% of Youth

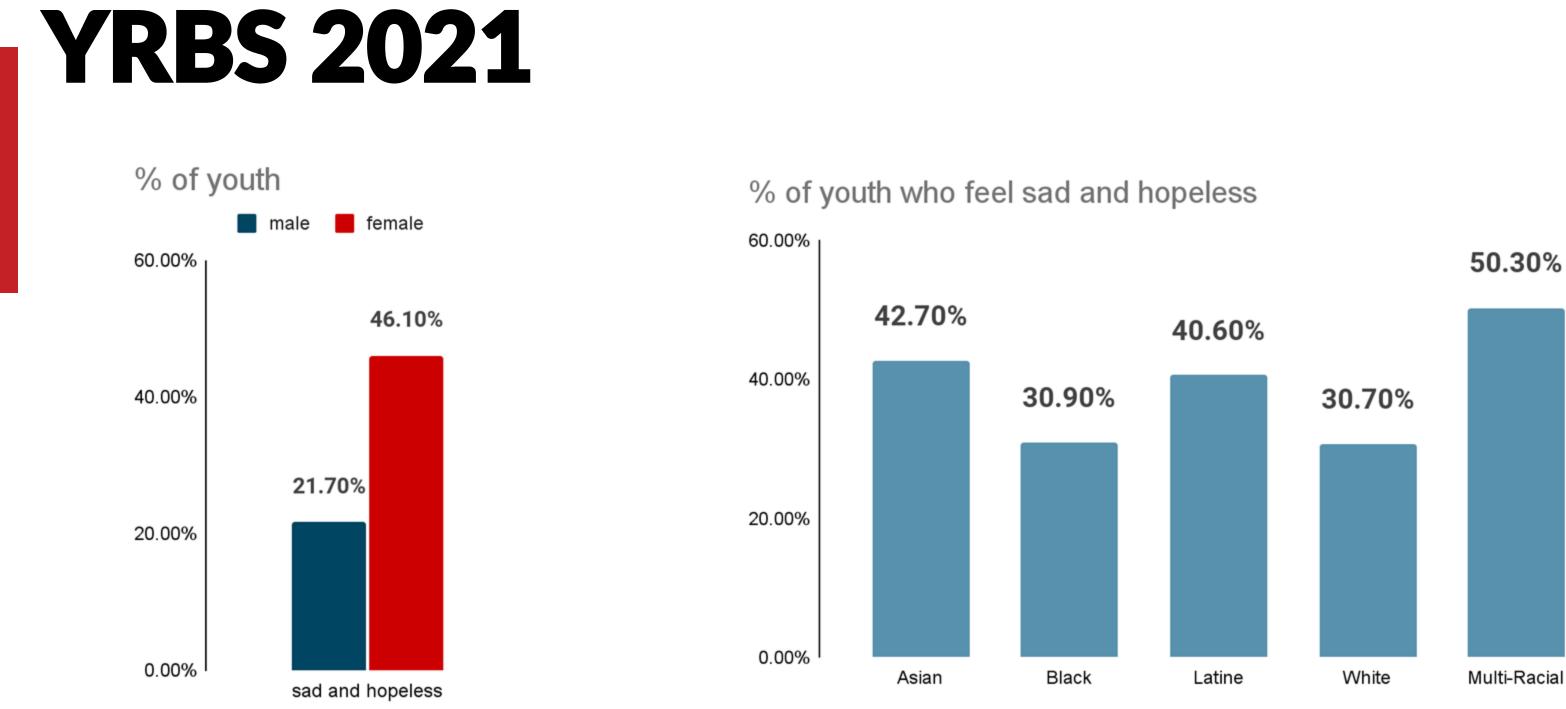


Source: Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS), Department of Public Instruction







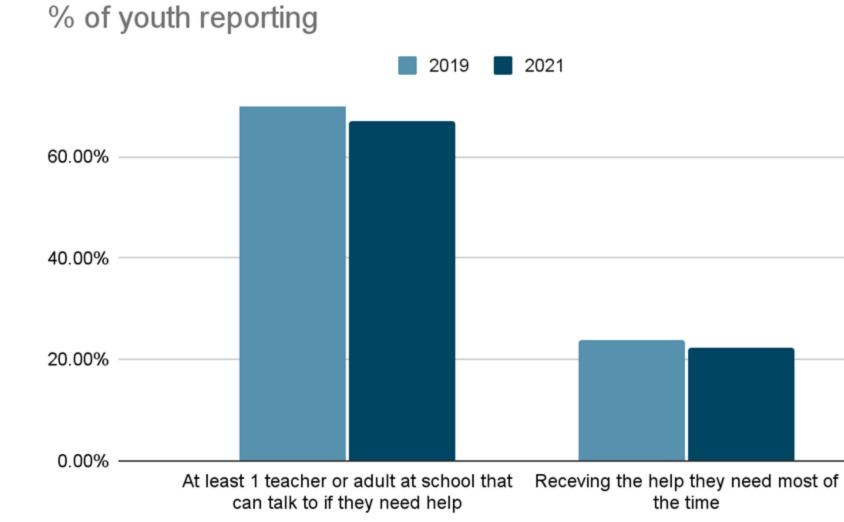


Source: Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS), Department of Public Instruction





YRBS 2019-2021



Source: Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS), Department of Public Instruction





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A Sensitive Time

50% of mental illnesses begin before age 14 worldwide







^{*} Crucial Period in Development

75% of mental illnesses begin before young adults reach their mid-20s



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Access to Mental Health Providers

There is 1 mental health provider per 400 people registered in Wisconsin.

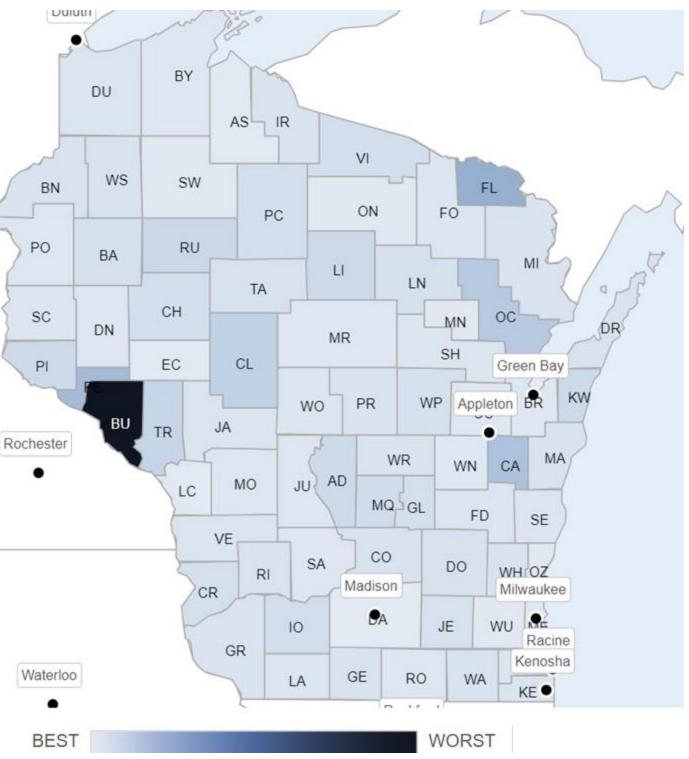
This ranged from 1 per 13,390 people to 1 per 210 people across counties in the state.

Source: County Health Rankings for Wisconsin. Used 2023 data.



Mini St. Paul	5
Bloomington	2
•	1
	5

Brooklyn Park



Access to Mental Health Providers for Young People

Clinical Care

2023 Indicators An * marks new or updated data	US Current	WI Baseline	WI Current		
Psychiatrists (statewide count)*	NA	340	370 🔇		The
School Social Workers (statewide count)*	NA	673	772 🔇	\mathbf{a}	me far
School Counselors (statewide count)*	NA	2122	2251 🔇	1	Gra ada me
School Psychologists (statewide count)*	NA	957	1028 🔇		me
Difficulty obtaining mental health services	47%	45%	50% 🜔		Ha a d
Children with mental conditions who did not receive treatment (ages 3–17)	48%	47%	49% 🚺	_	
Doctors who did not ask about parental concerns with learning, development, or behavioral problems (ages 0–5)	70%	62%	66% 🜔		rec

Source: Office of Children's Mental Health 2023 Annual Report



ough increasing, counts of ommunity and school-based ental health professionals are r below recommended levels. owing the workforce is key to ldressing Wisconsin's youth ental health crisis.

alf of Wisconsin youth with diagnosed mental health andition such as depression, axiety, or behavioral problems ceive no treatment.

Impact



4,515 people in Wisconsin are homeless and 1 in 5 live with a serious mental illness.

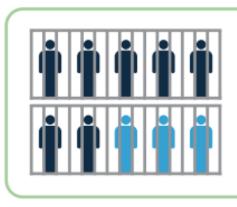


On average, 1 person in the U.S. dies by suicide every 11 minutes.

In Wisconsin, 888 lives were lost to suicide and 231,000 adults had thoughts of suicide in the last year.



About 2 in 5 adults in jail or prison have a history of mental illness.



Source: NAMI Wisconsin Wisconsin State Fact Sheet https://www.nami.org/NAMI/media/NAMI-Media/StateFactSheets/WisconsinStateFactSheet.pdf



1 in **4** people with a serious mental illness has been arrested

by the police at some point in their lifetime -

leading to over 2 million jail bookings of people with serious mental illness each year.



7 in 10 youth in the juvenile justice system have a mental health condition.



UW-Madison Division of Extension Positioned to Support Well-Being Across Wisconsin





Extension university of wisconsin-madison

Statewide Network

- Extension has deep local ties that develop regional and statewide networks able to respond to emerging issues
- Working in and with communities allows
 Extension to connect research and
 resources directly to affected populations
 and areas





Collaboration with UW-Madison

- Educators translate research from specialists and faculty into practical solutions for unique local needs
- Extension delivers a statewide network of outreach that can support and inform campus research needs





Behavioral Health

Mission: To promote positive mental health by supporting individuals in developing and practicing activities to improve self-regulation and foster resilience.

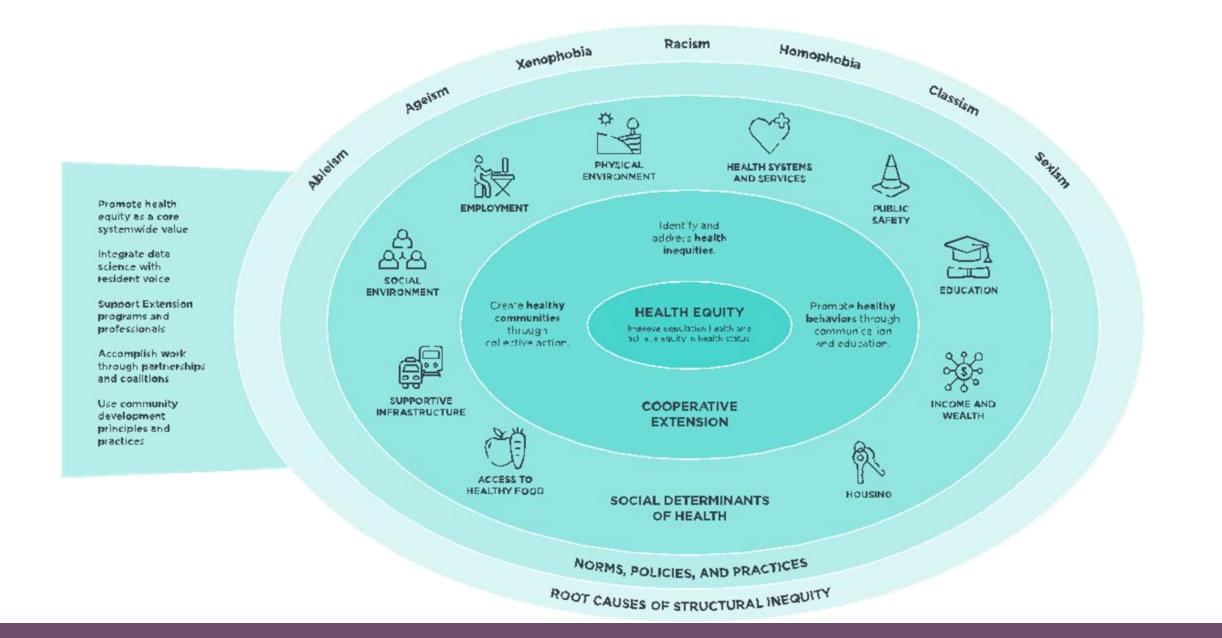
We strive to create community environments and conditions that support mental health while reducing stigma and health disparities.





Advancing Health Equity

- Equitable foundations
- Multi-level prevention
- Informed approaches
- Authentic partnerships



Behavioral Health

The Behavioral Health program promotes positive mental health by teaching skills to manage stress more effectively, practice self-care and reduce risky substance use by youth and adults. **Efforts Include:**

- Direct Education
- Policy, Systen, Environmental Change efforts
- Capacity Building









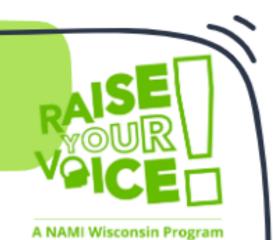


RAISE YOUR VOICE MISSION

Mission:

Raise Your Voice will focus on raising mental health awareness, empowering students, promoting mental health resources, developing advocates and leaders, and creating an overall greater dialogue for mental health and wellness.







RAISE YOUR VOICE GOALS AND OBJECTIVES

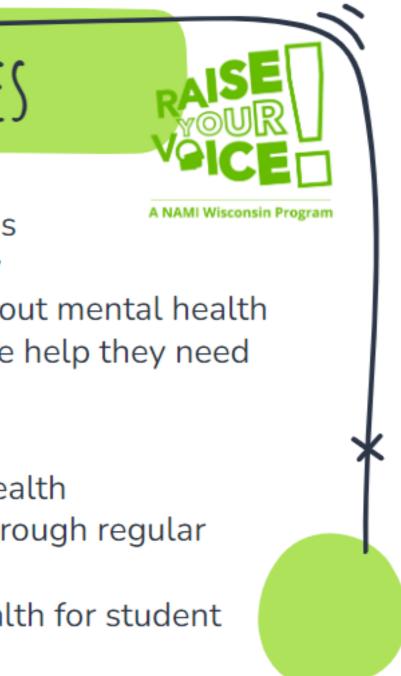
<u>Goals:</u>

- 1. End stigma surrounding mental illness by raising awareness
- 2. Promote mental health resources for the school community
- 3. Develop advocates and leaders to increase the dialogue about mental health
- 4. Empower students to talk about mental health and seek the help they need

Objectives:

- 1. Host school-wide event(s) to raise awareness for mental health
- Create a safe environment to advocate for mental health through regular meetings
- 3. Provide resources and information pertaining to mental health for student body and staff







HISTORY OF RYV CLUBS IN WISCONSIN

In 2016, NAMI Wisconsin recognized a huge gap in youth support within the Wisconsin school systems. After a local family had lost their child to depression, a large donation was given to NAMI Wisconsin in their honor to begin more youth programming around the state. Raise Your Voice was created as a way to integrate mental health awareness in school communities.





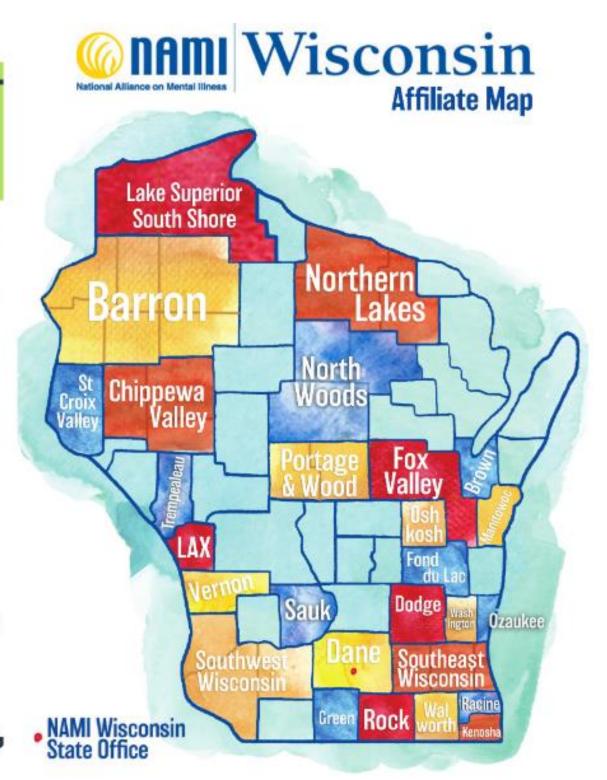




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NAMI WISCONSIN

- X NAMI is a three-tiered organization that operates at the national, state, and local levels!
- X NAMI Wisconsin has 26 affiliates across the state
- X The mission of NAMI Wisconsin is to improve the quality of life for people affected by mental illnesses and to promote recovery.





A NAMI Wisconsin Program



Extension UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-MADISON

Extension's Role Foundational Support for Creation of Clubs

- Training for Adult Advisors, Student Leaders and/or Club Members
- Evaluation of Club Impact
- Creation of Tools to Share Impact with Others

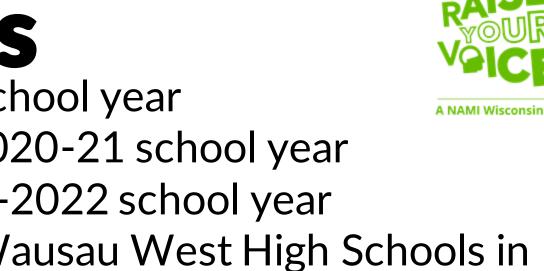




Expansion of RYV Clubs

- Club started at Merrill High School in 2019-20 school year
- Club started at Lakeland Union High School in 2020-21 school year
- Club started at Rhinelander High School in 2021-2022 school year
- Clubs started at Wausau East High School and Wausau West High Schools in 2022-23 school year
- Club started in 2023-24 School year in Northern Wisconsin area:
 - O Barron NAMI Affiliate: Barron School and New Auburn School Districts
 - Lake Superior South Shore NAMI Affiliate: Butternut School District
 - NAMI Chippewa Valley Affiliate: Chippewa Falls High School
 - **o** NAMI Northern Lakes Area: Crandon School District
 - o NAMI Northwoods Area: Antigo High School, DC Everest Jr High, DC Everest Sr High, Marathon High School, Tomahawk High School









Evamples of Club Efforts

Advocacy at **State Capital**



Mental Health Awareness Walks

JOIN US FOR THE 4TH ANNUAL RAISE YOUR VOICE MENTAL HEALTH AWARENESS WALK SUNDAY, APRIL 28, 2024 1:30 - REGISTRATION OPENS 1:00 - WALK BEGINS & RAFFLE TICKETS PULLED AFFLES; WALKING TACOS & WALKING DESSERTS; 1 MILE OR 2 MILE RUN/WALK; DOGS WELCOME "DON'T FORGET TO LOOK BACK AND SEE HOW FAR YOU'VE COME." EVENT WILL BE HELD AT THE MARC -- 1100 MARC DRIVE, MERRILL, WI 54452 MERRILL RYV CLUB SPONSORED BY ASPIRUS & NAMI NORTHWOODS











RESULTS

264 students from 5 schools in the NAMI Northwest region participated in the RYV bandana project training



78% of students reported that they learned "a lot" or "a great deal" about ways to intervene and help a peer in need



96% of students felt prepared to help someone in need

7/10 students reported learning "a lot" or "a great deal" about language that they can use to talk about mental health

CHANGES STUDENTS PLAN TO MAKE:

"Speaking up more" "Saying things differently" "Helping others more" "Being sure to look for signs"



Bandana Project





Increasing Mental Illness Awareness, Inspiring Advocacy and Promoting Acceptance

......

WHAT DOES RYV DO?



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Train members on mental health & how to support a peer who is struggling through the Bandana Project

Encourage conversation about mental health by facilitating monthly Mental Health Presentations and school-wide mental health activities



Spread awareness of mental health resources available within the school and throughout the community



Raise money for efforts that support mental health through the annual Mental Health Walk



or other adult



66% Talked about RYV Used the information with a friend, parent given to better their mental health

Feel that RYV is helping educate students on how to support their peers

95%

struggles and thoughts of suicide. RYV changed my

life

Supported a friend or peer who was struggling

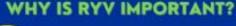
72%

RYV clubs include 205 members at Merrill, Wausau East and Wausau West High Schools

RYV IMPACT ON MEMBERS









1 in 5 youth ages 14-24 are living with a serious mental illness.

Suicide is the 2nd leading cause

of death for people ages 10-34.

50% school

About 50% of students over 14 with a mental illness dropout of high

MEMBER VOICES

Because of RYV I have been able to help others and myself more positively, while ending the stigma of mental health! have supported a friend through mental health

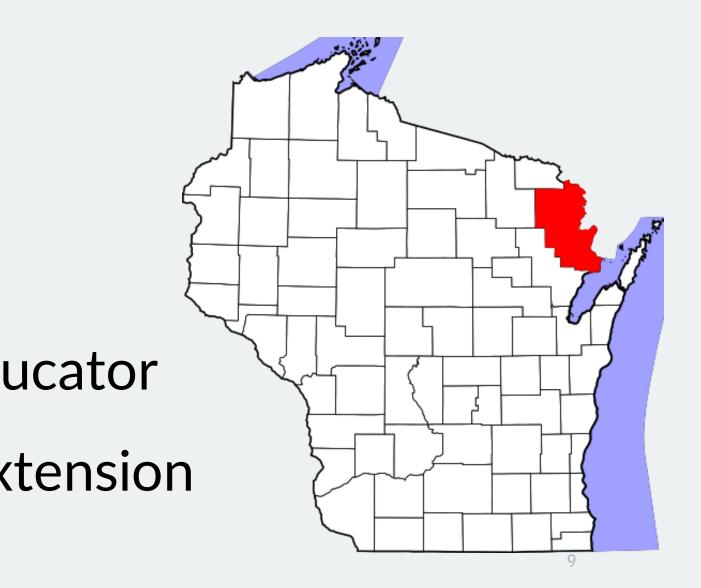
A really positive approach to helping students feel like there are places they can go to be heard

Marinette County: Community Health Assessment and Community Health Improvement Plan

Danielle Lemke

Health and Well-Being Educator

UW-Madison Division of Extension



Community Health Assessment Timeline

December 2021 Core Team initial planning meeting

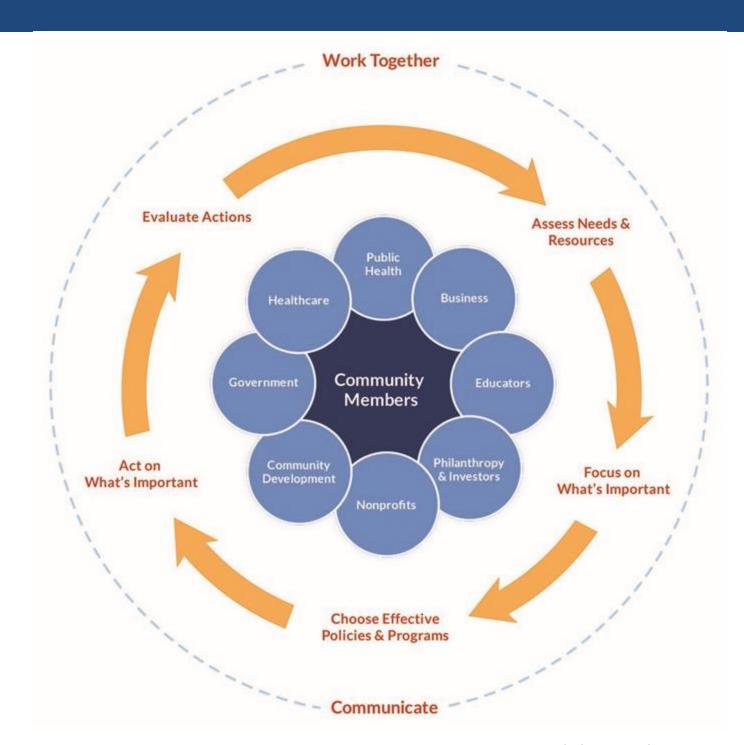
- May June 2022 Conduct phone surveys
- May June 2022 Conduct informant interviews
- May July 2022 Conduct online surveys
- July September 2022 Collect secondary data

September 13, 2022 CHA presentation

October 2022 Prioritize health conditions and social factors

November – December 2022 Finalize CHA report

January – March 2023 Develop Community Health



Source: County Health Rankings

Community Health Improvement Plan

Top Health Conditions and Social Conditions Selected as Priorities for 2023-2025

Health Conditions:

- AODA
- Mental Health
- Nutrition and Physical Activity

Social Factors: Housing • Transportation

Extension's Role

Attend workgroups to address the top identified health conditions:

- AODA
- Mental Health
- Nutrition and Physical Activity

Offer programming aligned with the community health needs addressed during the CHIP workgroups









Douglas/Bayfield County Extension MHFA & Our Community Partnerships That Make It Possible

Tracy Henegar

Human Development & Relationships Educator UW-Madison Division of Extension Tracy.Henegar@wisc.edu



Mental Health FIRST AID

from NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR MENTAL WELLBEING

Mental Health First Aid

Mental Health First Aid is the initial help offered to a person developing a mental health or substance use challenge or experiencing a mental health crisis. The first aid is given until appropriate treatment and support are received or until the crisis resolves.





Mental Health First Aid – Evidence-Based

The peer-reviewed studies conducted show that individuals trained in the program:

- Increase their knowledge of signs, symptoms and risk factors of mental health and substance use challenges.
- Can identify multiple types of professional and self-help resources for individuals with a mental health or substance use challenge.
- Show reduced stigma and increased empathy toward individuals with mental health challenges.
- Increase their confidence and likelihood to help an individual in distress.
- Use the skills and information they learn in MHFA to manage their own mental wellbeing.

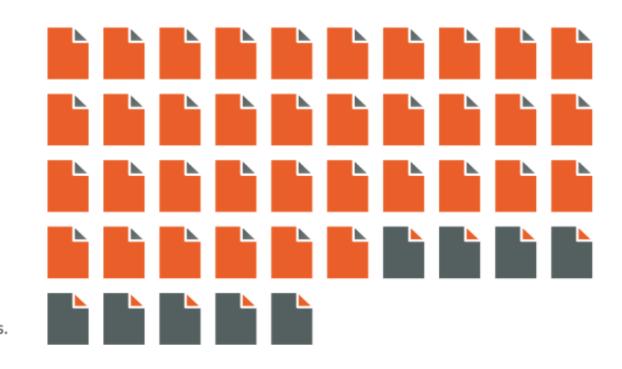


Overview

A total of 45 peer-reviewed articles have been published over the past 10 years.

36 were empirical research studies.

9 were scoping reviews, systematic reviews or meta-analyses which included studies from the United States.

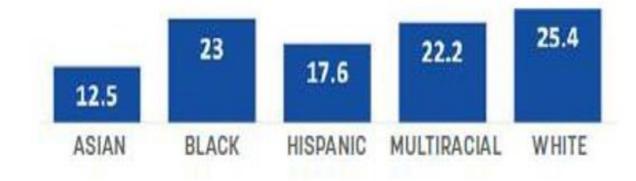


A recent study, reported in the peer-reviewed Journal of School Health, examines the effectiveness of tMHFA among American adolescents. Similar findings have been discovered by researchers from around the world.

Over the past decade, there has been a growing body of research on the efficacy of MHFA in various populations across the United States.

Kids Help Seeking

- 76% of kids would NOT talk with their family about their feelings, among those who felt sad, empty, hopeless, angry, or anxious.
- Asian and Hispanic students are ۲ the least likely to talk with adult family members.





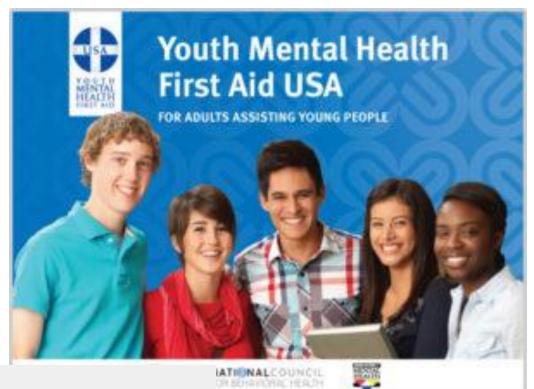
Source: YRBS 2021 data as reported in OCMH 2022 Annual Report Retrieved from: Office of Children's Mental Health



PERCENT WHO WOULD TALK WITH ADULT FAMILY MEMBER ABOUT FEELINGS Among those who felt sad, empty, hopeless, angry, or anxious

MHFA in the Northland

Over 1300 Adults Trained ~ in-person & virtually ~







Over 800 Youth Trained ~ in 3 local school districts ~





tMHFA Works! Local Feedback...

tMHFA Bayfield High School Staff Quote:

• I was very pleased at how the students received the program. I was worried that they were going to be guarded & distant. They were much more receptive, and I was very pleased.

tMHFA Bayfield & Washburn High School Student Quotes:

- I have a friend who is struggling and I feel like this has helped me a lot with how to help him. I will try to be a better friend to my close friend who is struggling and start asking more.
- Now I fully know what to do if a friend needs help, looking for signs of suicide/bullying/self-harm.
- I learned how to actually help someone who's going through a tough situation, how to help someone if they OD





School District of SUPERIOR



Role of Community Partners

Local Businesses & Organizations

- County Health & Human Services
- Police Dept
- Non-profits
- Universities/School Districts
- NAMI

School Districts

- YMHFA 5 of 7 local districts
- tMHFA -
 - Washburn School District
 - Bayfield School District
 - Superior School District









Opportunity for Reflection

- What does your county or community data say? How is that data collected?
- Who's voice is heard in that data? Who's is not?
- What role do youth play in efforts aimed at improving well-being in your communities?
- How are you leveraging Extension to support the work in your communities?
- What curiosities did this presentation generate and who will you engage around those thoughts?



How to Connect

Danette Hopke

Behavioral Health Outreach Program Manager danette.hopke@wisc.edu 715-733-1679

<u>extension.wisc.edu/health</u> <u>facebook.com/HWBInstitute</u> <u>instagram.com/wisconsinhealth</u>



Questions?



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